**Douglas Lind**

***Curriculum Vitae***

Professor & Department Head Major Williams Hall, Room 229

Virginia Tech Department of Philosophy 220 Stanger St (MC 0126)

[douglas.lind@vt.edu](mailto:douglas.lind@vt.edu) Blacksburg, VA 24061

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**Education**

*University of Minnesota* B.A. in Philosophy, 1978, *magna cum laude*, Phi Beta Kappa

*Washington University in St. Louis* J.D., 1981

*University of Pennsylvania* Ph.D. in Philosophy, 1991

**Professional Academic Experience**

*Virginia Tech (Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University)*, Blacksburg, Virginia

Professor of Philosophy & Department Head (2015-date)

Affiliate Professor, ASPECT (Alliance for Social, Political, Ethical, and Cultural Thought)

Affiliate Professor, Program in Philosophy, Politics, and Economics (PPE)

*University of Idaho*, Moscow, Idaho

Professor of Philosophy (2003-2015)

Associate Professor of Philosophy (1997-2003)

Assistant Professor of Philosophy (1991-1997)

Chair, Department of Philosophy (2002-2011; coordinator 2013-2015)

Affiliate Professor of Environmental Science (1993-2015)

Core Faculty, Professional Science Master’s program (2010-2015)

*The National Judicial College*, Reno, Nevada

Faculty Member (1994-date)

*The Professional Education Group, Inc.*, Minnetonka, Minnesota

Faculty Member (2000-date)

*University of Pennsylvania*, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania

Instructor in Philosophy (1991); Teaching Fellow (1985-1990)

*Temple University School of Law*, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania

Lecturer in Law (1989-1990)

*Villanova University*, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania

Instructor in Philosophy (1986-1987)

**Legal Experience**

*Founder & Director*, Tribal Law Exchange (2003-date)

*Sole Practitioner*, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania (1990-1991)

Part-time private practice concentrating on environmental law. Principally represented plaintiffs in cases arising under federal solid waste, hazardous waste, and safe drinking water laws.

*Law Firm of Allan Kanner & Associates*, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania

Associate (1984-1990): Class action litigation in the areas of environmental law, toxic torts, and American Indian Law. Used federal solid waste, hazardous waste, and water pollution control laws to remediate environmental damages and health threats caused by toxic and radioactive waste discharges. Parallel use of state common law remedies. Experience in class action pleading, federal appellate practice, and application of conflicts of law principles.

*Missouri Attorney General’s Office*, Jefferson City, Missouri

Assistant Attorney General (1981-1984); Special Assistant Attorney General (1984-87): Represented Missouri Department of Natural Resources in pollution control and natural resource matters. Prosecuted violators of State air pollution, water pollution, solid waste disposal, and land reclamation statutes. Also wrote numerous criminal appellate briefs and argued before the Missouri Supreme Court and Courts of Appeals.

*20th Illinois Judicial Circuit Court*, Belleville, Illinois

Law Clerk (1980-1981): Clerked for the Honorable John J. Hoban, Chief Criminal Judge. Attended trials, prepared legal memoranda, and participated in chamber conferences.

*Washington University School of Law*, St. Louis, Missouri

Research Assistant (1980-1981): Assisted Prof. Daniel R. Mandelker in the preparation of land use and environmental law case and text books.

*Coalition for the Environment*, St. Louis, Missouri

Legal Intern (1981): Worked with a team of lawyers and scientists intervening in a proceeding to block issuance of an operating license for a nuclear power plant.

*Minnesota Public Interest Research Group*, Minneapolis, Minnesota

Intern (1977-1978): Researched and prepared memoranda for lawyers working on transboundary acid rain pollution originating in Canada and impacting the Boundary Waters Canoe Area of northern Minnesota.

**Grants and Contracts Awarded**

National Science Foundation (NSF), “Professional Science Master’s,” Stephen Mulkey (lead-PI), Douglas Lind, Michael Johnson, John Lawrence, Mike Whiteman (co-PIs); 4/2010 to 4/2013; $691,716.

University of Idaho President’s Office: Strategic Initiative Grant, “Idaho Professional Ethics Initiative,” Douglas Lind (lead-PI); 6/2006 to 5/2011; $225,000.

National Science Foundation (NSF): Division of Computer-Communications Research; “Tribal Law Enhancement Project,” Douglas Lind (lead-PI); James Foster, Delphine Keim (co-PIs); 9/2003 to 9/2007; $411,446.

Idaho State Board of Education Learning Technologies/Telecommunications Grant (Through Env’tl Science Program (Margrit von Braun, PI); grant included funding to offer Phil. 452/Env.Sci. 552 (Environmental Philosophy) statewide by way of compressed video and internet), 1999-2001.

University of Idaho Research Council: Seed Grant, “The Relevance of Wittgenstein for Legal Theory”; Summer 1996; $6,000.

National Science Foundation (NSF): Program in Science, Technology, and Society Studies, “NWEST Values: A Multidisciplinary Database for Northwest Issues in Environmental Science, Technology and Values,” Kathryn P. George (lead-PI); Douglas Lind (co-PI); 6/15/95 to 5/31/96; $84,850.

Hon. John Calhoun Smith Memorial Fund: “NWest Values,” Kathryn P. George (lead-PI); Douglas Lind (co-PI); Summer/Fall 1995; $5,200.

National Science Foundation (NSF): Program in Science, Technology, and Society Studies, “An Issues-Oriented Database for Ethics, Technology, and the Environment,” Kathryn P. George (lead-PI); Douglas Lind (co-PI); 5/13/94 to 4/30/95; $24,996.

University of Idaho Research Council: Seed Grant, “The Externalist Threat to Constitutional Adjudication”; Summer 1993; $6,000.

Martin Institute for Peace Studies and Conflict Resolution, University of Idaho: Research Support Grant; Summer 1992; $2,000.

**Publications**

**Books**

*Pragmatism, Law, and Language*, co-edited with Graham Hubbs (Routledge 2014).

*Logic and Legal Reasoning* (The National Judicial College Press 2001, 2d ed. 2007).

**Articles, Essays, & Book Chapters**

“Fact/Value Complexes in Law and Judicial Decision,” in *Facts and Values: The Ethics and Metaphysics of Normativity*, eds. Giancarlo Marchetti and Sarin Marchetti (Routledge 2017), 264-290 forthcoming.

“Environmental Remediation to Address Childhood Lead Poisoning Epidemic due to Artisanal Gold Mining in Zamfara, Nigeria,” with Simba Tirima, Casey Bartrem, Ian von Lindern, Margrit von Braun, Shehu Mohammad Anka, and Aishat Abdullahi, *Environmental Health Perspectives* 124 (9) (2016), 1471-1478. DOI: 10.1289/ehp.1510145 (http://dx.doi.org/10.1289/ehp.1510145).

“The Pragmatic Value of Legal Fictions,” in *Legal Fictions in Theory and Practice*, eds. Maksymilian Del Mar and William Twining (Springer 2015), 83-109.

“Basic Categories of Argumentation in Legal Reasoning,” *The Judicial Review* 11 (2014), 429-457.

“The Execution of Ah Cho: Jack London’s Footnote to Justice Theory,” *Australian Journal of Legal Philosophy* 37 (2012), 99-130.

“The Mismeasurement of Legal Pragmatism,” *Washington University Jurisprudence Review* 4 (2012), 213-268.

“Book Review: Thomas D. Eisele, *Bitter Knowledge: Learning Socratic Lessons of Disillusion and Renewal*,” *Journal of Legal Education* 60 (2011), 705-732.

“Indigenous and State Law,” *Harvard International Review* 32, no. 3 (2010), 5.

“Pragmatism and Anthropomorphism: Reconceiving the Doctrine of the Personality of the Ship,” *University of San Francisco Maritime Law Journal* 22 (2010), 39-121.

“The Crane, the Swamp, and the Melancholy: Nature and Nihilism in Soviet Environmental Literature and Law,” *Notre Dame Journal of Law, Ethics & Public Policy* 23 (2009), 381-427.

“Reason and Justice: Tribal Courts, the Internet, and the Promotion of American Indian Sovereignty,” *Sovereignty Symposium* 19 (2006), V19-35.

“Restoring the Fallen Blue Sky: Management Issues and Environmental Legislation for Lake Sevan, Armenia”, with Lusine Taslakyan, *Environs: Environmental Law and Policy Journal* 29 (2005), 29-103.

“Introduction: Wittgenstein and Legal Theory,” in *Law and Social Justice*, eds. Joseph Keim Campbell, Michael O’Rourke, and David Shier (MIT Press, 2005), 213-215.

“Constitutional Adjudication as a Craft-Bound Excellence,” in *Wittgenstein and Law*, ed. Dennis Patterson (Ashgate 2004), 179-221 [reprint].

“Azdak, the Rascal Judge,” *Canadian Journal of Law and Jurisprudence* 12 (2000), 223-252.

“Logic, Intuition, and the Positivist Legacy of H.L.A. Hart,” *SMU Law Review* 52 (1999), 135-166.

“Free Law Movement,” in *The Philosophy of Law: An Encyclopedia*, ed. Christopher Berry Gray (Garland Pub. 1999), Vol. I, 314-318.

“Pragmatist Philosophy of Law,” in *The Philosophy of Law: An Encyclopedia*, ed. Christopher Berry Gray (Garland Pub. 1999), Vol. II, 678-681.

“From Radical Legal Critique to Alternative Dispute Resolution,” in *Radical Critiques of the Law*, ed. S.M. Griffin & Robert C.L. Moffat (University Press of Kansas 1997), 98-103.

“A Matter of Utility: Dworkin on Morality, Integrity, and Making Law the Best It Can Be,” *Seton Hall Constitutional Law Journal* 6 (1996), 631-681.

“Constitutional Adjudication as a Craft-Bound Excellence,” *Yale Journal of Law & the Humanities* 6 (1994), 353-395.

“Kant on Criminal Punishment,” *Journal of Philosophical Research* 19 (1994), 61-74.

“Free Legal Decision and the Interpretive Re-Turn in Modern Legal Theory,” *American Journal of Jurisprudence* 38 (1993), 159-188.

“On the Theory and Practice of Mediation: The Contribution of Seventeenth Century Jurisprudence,” *Mediation Quarterly* 10 (1992), 119-128.

“The Failure of Nozick’s Invisible-Hand Justification of the Political State,” *Auslegung* 15 (1989), 57-68.

“Umbrella Equities: Use of the Federal Common Law of Nuisance to Catch the Fall of Acid Rain,” *Urban Law Annual* 21 (1981), 143-178.

“The Tiering of Impact Statements – Can the Process Be Stopped Halfway?” *Urban Law Annual* 20 (1980), 197-214.

Under review:

Simba Tirima, Casey Bartrem, Ian von Lindern, Margrit von Braun, Douglas Lind, Geoffrey Plumlee, Shehu Mohammad Anka, and Aishat Abdullahi, “The Role of Dietary and Para-occupational Exposures among Children during the 2010-2013 Lead Poisoning Epidemic in Zamfara, Nigeria,” under submission to *Journal of Environmental Sciences*.

**Professional Websites**

Tribal Law Exchange Online Library (searchable online collection of legal materials related to American Indian tribal justice systems), <http://www.tlex.org/> (2007).

**Honors and Awards**

University of Idaho: Faculty Excellence Award for Outreach, 2002.

University of Idaho Environmental Science Program: Outstanding Faculty Award, 1996-97.

University of Pennsylvania: Dissertation Defense Passed with High Distinction, December 1990.

University of Pennsylvania: Mellon Dissertation Fellowship, 1988-89.

University of Pennsylvania: Philosophy Department Fellowship, 1984-1988, 1989-1990.

Washington University: Managing Editor, Urban Law Annual, 1980-81.

University of Minnesota: B.A. awarded *magna cum laude*, 1978.

University of Minnesota: Phi Beta Kappa, 1978.

**Judicial/Legal Education Seminars, Programs, Workshops, and Short Courses**

Sponsoring organizations for judicial and legal education seminars include the following:

International & Federal Judicial Institutes, Bar Associations, and Administrative Agencies

American Bar Association Central and Eastern European Law Initiative (CEELI)

American Bar Association, Section of Litigation

Australia: Family Court of Australia

Australia: Federal Magistrates Court of Australia

Australia: Industrial Relations Commission of New South Wales

Australia: Judicial College of Victoria

Australia: Judicial Commission of New South Wales

Kazakhstan Institute of Justice of the Academy of Public Administration

National Association of Unemployment Insurance Appellate Boards (NAUIAB)

National Foundation for Judicial Excellence

National Indian Court Justice Association

National Judicial College

National Tribal Judicial Center

New Zealand Institute of Judicial Studies

New Zealand Law Society

New Zealand Office of the Chief Tax Counsel, Inland Revenue

U.S. Board of Immigration Appeals

U.S. Department of Health and Human Services (HHS)

U.S. District and Bankruptcy Courts for the District of Idaho

U.S. Occupational Safety and Health Administration (OSHA) Review Commission

U.S. Office of Medicare Hearings & Appeals

USAID

State Courts, Bar Associations, and Administrative Agencies

Arizona State Bar

California Administrative Office of the Courts

Colorado Supreme Court

Georgia Institute for Continuing Legal Education

Idaho Magistrate Judges' Institute

Illinois Advanced Judicial Academy

Iowa Association of Administrative Law Judges

Kansas Association of Defense Counsel

Maryland Judicial Institute

Missouri Public Service Commission

Nevada State Bar

Nevada Supreme Court

New Jersey Institute for Continuing Legal Education

New Mexico State Bar

New York State Judicial Institute

New York Unemployment Insurance Appeal Board

North Carolina Bar Association Foundation

Northwest Institute for Dispute Resolution

Ohio Office of Medicare Hearings & Appeals

Ohio State Bar Association CLE Institute

Oklahoma State Bar

Oregon State Bar

Pennsylvania Bar Institute

South Carolina Bar - CLE Division

Texas Center for the Judiciary

Washington Growth Management Board

Wisconsin State Public Defender Association

Wyoming State Bar

2017

Logic for Lawyers, 7-hour programme sponsored by the New Zealand Law Society, Auckland, NEW ZEALAND, tbd, 2017.

Advanced Logic and Legal Reasoning for Lawyers, 7-hour programme sponsored by the New Zealand Law Society, Wellington, NEW ZEALAND, tbd, 2017.

Logic for Lawyers, 7-hour programme sponsored by the New Zealand Law Society, Wellington, NEW ZEALAND, tbd, 2017.

Logic and Opinion Writing, 2-days of a 4-day seminar sponsored by The National Judicial College, Reno, Nevada, tbd, 2017.

2016

Logic for Lawyers, 7-hour programme sponsored by the New Zealand Law Society, Auckland, NEW ZEALAND, October 13, 2016.

Advanced Logic and Legal Reasoning for Lawyers, 7-hour programme sponsored by the New Zealand Law Society, Wellington, NEW ZEALAND, October 11, 2016.

Logic for Lawyers, 7-hour programme sponsored by the New Zealand Law Society, Wellington, NEW ZEALAND, October 10, 2016.

Logic and Opinion Writing, 2-days of a 4-day seminar sponsored by The National Judicial College, Reno, Nevada, March 23-24, 2016.

2015

Logic for Lawyers, 7-hour programme sponsored by the New Zealand Law Society, Auckland, NEW ZEALAND, October 29, 2015.

Logic for Lawyers, 7-hour programme sponsored by the New Zealand Law Society, Wellington, NEW ZEALAND, October 28, 2015.

Logic and Decision-making, 16-hour seminar presented to administrative law judges and hearing officers for the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services/Office of Medicare Hearings and Appeals, Irvine, California, June 2-3, 2015.

Logic and Decision-making, 16-hour seminar presented to administrative law judges and hearing officers for the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services/Office of Medicare Hearings and Appeals, at the Richard Bolling Federal Building, Kansas City, Missouri, May 11-12, 2015.

Logic in Appellate Adjudication, 9-hour seminar over two days as part of week-long course, 'Essential Skills for Appellate Judges', sponsored by The National Judicial College, San Diego, California, March 11-12, 2015.

Logic and Opinion Writing, 2-days of a 4-day seminar sponsored by The National Judicial College, San Diego, California, March 9-10, 2015.

2014

Logic and Decision-making, 16-hour seminar presented to administrative law judges and hearing officers for the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services/Office of Medicare Hearings and Appeals, at the Richard Bolling Federal Building, Kansas City, Missouri, November 3-4, 2014.

Logic for Lawyers, 7-hour programme sponsored by the New Zealand Law Society, Auckland, NEW ZEALAND, October 23, 2014.

Advanced Logic and Legal Reasoning for Lawyers, 7-hour programme sponsored by the New Zealand Law Society, Wellington, NEW ZEALAND, October 21, 2014.

Logic for Lawyers, 7-hour programme sponsored by the New Zealand Law Society, Wellington, NEW ZEALAND, October 20, 2014.

Logic and Opinion Writing, 2-days of a 4-day seminar at The National Judicial College, Reno, Nevada, March 17-20, 2014.

2013

Logic for Lawyers, 7-hour programme sponsored by the New Zealand Law Society, Auckland, NEW ZEALAND, September 19, 2013.

Logic for Lawyers, 7-hour programme sponsored by the New Zealand Law Society, Wellington, NEW ZEALAND, September 17, 2013.

Logic and Legal Reasoning in Judicial Decision-Making, 16-hour program sponsored by the Judicial Commission of New South Wales, Sydney, NSW AUSTRALIA, September 12-13, 2013.

Philosophy, Law & Literature, 16-hour program sponsored by the Judicial College of Victoria, Melbourne, VIC AUSTRALIA, September 9-10, 2013.

Logic and Legal Reasoning in Judicial Decision Making, 16-hour program sponsored by the Judicial College of Victoria, Melbourne, VIC AUSTRALIA, September 5-6, 2013.

Logic and Opinion Writing, 2-days of a 4-day seminar at The National Judicial College, Reno, Nevada, April 29-May 2, 2013.

Logic in Appellate Adjudication, 8-hour seminar over two days as part of week-long course, 'Essential Skills for Appellate Judges', The National Judicial College, Reno, Nevada, March 20-21, 2013.

2012

Logic for Lawyers, 7-hour programme sponsored by the New Zealand Law Society, Auckland, NEW ZEALAND, October 25, 2012.

Logic for Lawyers, 7-hour programme sponsored by the New Zealand Law Society, Wellington, NEW ZEALAND, October 23, 2012.

Reasoning and Logic in Judicial Decision Making, 1-hour webcast seminar at The National Judicial College, Reno, Nevada, May 24, 2012.

Logic for Judges, 16-hour seminar at The National Judicial College, Reno, Nevada, May 21-22, 2012.

Logic in Appellate Adjudication, 8-hour seminar offered as part of week-long course, 'Essential Skills for Appellate Judges', The National Judicial College, Reno, Nevada, March 28-29, 2012.

2011

Reasoning and Logic in Agency Decision Writing, 8-hour programme for the New Zealand Office of the Chief Tax Counsel, Department of Inland Revenue, Wellington, NEW ZEALAND, September 16, 2011.

Logic and Opinion Writing, 2-days of a week-long seminar at The National Judicial College, Reno, Nevada, May 23-26, 2011.

The Use of Formal Logic for Effective Advocacy, 7-hour programme sponsored by the New Zealand Law Society, Auckland, NEW ZEALAND, March 16, 2011.

The Use of Formal Logic for Effective Advocacy, 7-hour programme sponsored by the New Zealand Law Society, Wellington, NEW ZEALAND, March 14, 2011.

When Justice Fails, 2-day programme sponsored by the New Zealand Institute of Judicial Studies, (co-presenters: Hon Justice Joseph Williams, High Court of NZ; Judge Carrie Wainwright, Waitangi Tribunal), Wellington, NEW ZEALAND, March 10-11, 2011.

2010

Critical Reasoning: An Introduction, 2-hour presentation at the Industrial Relations Commission of New South Wales Annual Conference, sponsored by the Judicial Commission of New South Wales, Kiama, NSW AUSTRALIA, October 22, 2010.

Ethics & Obligations in Decision Making: An Exploration through Literature, Philosophy and Case Law, 16-hour program sponsored by the Family Court of Australia & the Federal Magistrates Court of Australia, Canberra, ACT AUSTRALIA, October 19-20, 2010.

Ethics & Obligations in Decision Making: An Exploration through Literature, Philosophy and Case Law, 16-hour program sponsored by the Family Court of Australia & the Federal Magistrates Court of Australia, Canberra, ACT AUSTRALIA, October 16-17, 2010.

Ethics & Obligations in Decision Making: An Exploration through Literature, Philosophy and Case Law, 16-hour program sponsored by the Family Court of Australia & the Federal Magistrates Court of Australia, Canberra, ACT AUSTRALIA, October 14-15, 2010.

The Use of Formal Logic for Effective Advocacy, 7-hour programme sponsored by the New Zealand Law Society, Auckland, NEW ZEALAND, October 11, 2010.

The Use of Formal Logic for Effective Advocacy, 7-hour programme sponsored by the New Zealand Law Society, Wellington, NEW ZEALAND, October 8, 2010.

The Use of Formal Logic for Effective Advocacy, 7-hour programme sponsored by the New Zealand Law Society, Wellington, NEW ZEALAND, October 7, 2010.

Logic for Judges, 16-hour seminar at The National Judicial College, Reno, Nevada, August 16-17, 2010.

The Art of Legal Reasoning, 6-hour seminar sponsored by the North Carolina Bar Association Foundation, Raleigh, North Carolina, April 30, 2010.

Logic in Appellate Adjudication, 8-hour program offered as part of week-long course, 'Essential Skills for Appellate Judges', The National Judicial College, Reno, Nevada, April 27, 2010.

Legal Reasoning for Judges, 2-hour presentation for appellate and trial judges from Thailand, The National Judicial College, Reno, Nevada, April 26, 2010.

2009

The Art of Legal Reasoning, 6-hour seminar sponsored by the Ohio State Bar Association CLE Institute, Cleveland, Ohio, November 12, 2009.

The Art of Legal Reasoning, 6-hour seminar sponsored by the Ohio State Bar Association CLE Institute, Columbus, Ohio, November 11, 2009.

Ethics & Obligation in Judicial Decision Making -- An Exploration through Literature, Philosophy & Caselaw, 16-hour program sponsored by the Judicial College of Victoria, Melbourne, VIC AUSTRALIA, September 21-22, 2009.

Logic & Legal Reasoning in Judicial Decision Making, 16-hour program sponsored by the Judicial College of Victoria, Melbourne, VIC AUSTRALIA, September 17-18, 2009.

The Use of Formal Logic for Effective Advocacy, 8-hour programme sponsored by the New Zealand Law Society, Auckland, NEW ZEALAND, September 14, 2009.

Ethics & Obligation in Judicial Decision Making -- An Exploration through Literature, Philosophy & Caselaw, 16-hour programme sponsored by the New Zealand Institute of Judicial Studies, Auckland, NEW ZEALAND, September 10-11, 2009.

The Use of Formal Logic for Effective Advocacy, 8-hour programme sponsored by the New Zealand Law Society, Wellington, NEW ZEALAND, September 8, 2009.

The Use of Formal Logic for Effective Advocacy, 8-hour programme sponsored by the New Zealand Law Society, Wellington, NEW ZEALAND, September 7, 2009.

Logic & Legal Reasoning in Judicial Decision Making, 16-hour programme sponsored by the New Zealand Institute of Judicial Studies, Wellington, NEW ZEALAND, September 3-4, 2009.

The Real World Hits Judicial Reasoning and Writing, Illinois Advanced Judicial Academy, 1-hour presentation sponsored by Illinois Judicial Conference, University of Illinois College of Law, Champaign-Urbana, Illinois, June 17, 2009.

Judicial Reasoning and Logic, Illinois Advanced Judicial Academy, 3-hour session sponsored by Illinois Judicial Conference, University of Illinois College of Law, Champaign-Urbana, Illinois, June 16, 2009.

Logic for Judges, 16-hour seminar at The National Judicial College, Reno, Nevada, April 27-28, 2009.

2008

The Art of Legal Reasoning, 6-hour seminar sponsored by the North Carolina Bar Association Foundation, Charlotte, North Carolina, December 11, 2008.

The Art of Legal Reasoning, 6-hour seminar sponsored by the North Carolina Bar Association Foundation, Raleigh, North Carolina, December 10, 2008.

Logic and Opinion Writing – Ohio Office of Medicare Hearings & Appeals, 14-hour seminar for Medicare administrative law judges, staff attorneys, and paralegals, Cleveland, Ohio, November 4-5, 2008.

Logic & Legal Reasoning in Judicial Decision Making, 16-hour programme sponsored by the New Zealand Institute of Judicial Studies, Auckland, NEW ZEALAND, September 15-16, 2008.

Ethics & Obligation in Judicial Decision Making -- An Exploration through Literature, Philosophy & Caselaw, 16-hour program sponsored by the Judicial College of Victoria, Melbourne, VIC AUSTRALIA, September 11-12, 2008.

The Use of Formal Logic for Effective Advocacy, 8-hour programme sponsored by the New Zealand Law Society, Wellington, NEW ZEALAND, September 8, 2008.

Ethics & Obligation in Judicial Decision Making -- An Exploration through Literature, Philosophy & Caselaw, 16-hour programme sponsored by the New Zealand Institute of Judicial Studies, Auckland, NEW ZEALAND, September 4-5, 2008.

The Use of Formal Logic for Effective Advocacy, 8-hour programme sponsored by the New Zealand Law Society, Auckland, NEW ZEALAND, September 2, 2008.

The Use of Formal Logic for Effective Advocacy, 8-hour programme sponsored by the New Zealand Law Society, Auckland, NEW ZEALAND, September 1, 2008.

Logic for Judges, 16-hour seminar at The National Judicial College, Reno, Nevada, August 18-19, 2008.

Logic for Judges, 16-hour seminar, sponsored by The National Judicial College, Orlando, Florida, February 20-21, 2008.

2007

Logic and Legal Reasoning, 3.5-hour seminar at the Appellate Judicial Attorneys Institute, sponsored by the California Administrative Office of the Courts, Industry Hills, California, November 8, 2007.

Ethics & Obligation in Judicial Decision Making -- An Exploration through Literature, Philosophy & Caselaw, 16-hour programme sponsored by the New Zealand Institute of Judicial Studies, Auckland, NEW ZEALAND, September 20-21, 2007.

The Use of Formal Logic for Effective Advocacy, 8-hour programme sponsored by the New Zealand Law Society, Wellington, NEW ZEALAND, September 18, 2007.

Law, Logic and Jury Trials, 4-hour programme at the Criminal Jury Trial Judges’ Conference, sponsored by the New Zealand Institute of Judicial Studies, Nelson, NEW ZEALAND, September 13, 2007.

The Use of Formal Logic for Effective Advocacy, 8-hour programme sponsored by the New Zealand Law Society, Auckland, NEW ZEALAND, September 11, 2007.

Logic for Judges, 16-hour seminar at The National Judicial College, Reno, Nevada, August 6-7, 2007.

The Logical Construct of Appellate Arguments and Opinions, keynote address at the 3d Annual Judicial Symposium of the National Foundation for Judicial Excellence, Chicago, Illinois, June 30, 2007.

Logic for Judges, 16-hour seminar at The National Judicial College, Reno, Nevada, April 30-May 1, 2007.

Logic and Decision Making for Appellate Hearing Officers, 10-hour seminar offered as part of week-long course, 'Essential Skills for the Appellate Hearing Officer', sponsored by The National Judicial College, Olympia, Washington, April 23-24, 2007.

The Art of Legal Reasoning, 6-hour seminar sponsored at the law firm of Schiffrin, Barroway, Topaz and Kessler, Radnor, Pennsylvania, April 5, 2007.

2006

Decision Drafting and Legal Analysis, 16-hour seminar for ~80 Kazakh judges, law professors, and law students, Kazakhstan Institute of Justice of the Academy of Public Administration, Astana, KAZAKHSTAN, November 16-17, 2006.

The Art of Legal Reasoning, 6-hour seminar sponsored by the North Carolina Bar Association Foundation, Raleigh, North Carolina, November 2, 2006.

The Art of Legal Reasoning, 3-hour seminar sponsored by the Wyoming State Bar, Laramie, Wyoming, August 17, 2006.

Logic for Judges, 16-hour seminar at The National Judicial College, Reno, Nevada, August 9-10, 2006.

Logic and Decision Making in Appellate Courts, 10-hour seminar offered as part of week-long course, 'Essential Skills for Appellate Judges', sponsored by The National Judicial College, Boston, Massachusetts, July 3-4, 2006.

Logic and Legal Reasoning, 4-hour seminar for the Maryland Court of Appeals and Court of Special Appeals, sponsored by the Maryland Judicial Institute, Cambridge, Maryland, May 17, 2006.

Logic for Judges, 16-hour seminar at The National Judicial College, Reno, Nevada, April 24-25, 2006.

2005

Logic for Administrative Law Judges, 16-hour seminar on Logic and Legal Reasoning offered as part of one-week training course for U.S. Department of Health and Human Services administrative law judges and staff attorneys, Washington, D.C., October 27-28, 2005.

Logic and Legal Reasoning, 6-hour seminar for the Nevada Supreme Court justices and law clerks, Carson City, Nevada, October 25, 2005.

The Art of Legal Reasoning, 3-hour seminar for the Law Firm of Maslon Edelman Borman & Brand, Minneapolis, Minnesota, October 14, 2005.

Logic for Judges, 16-hour seminar at The National Judicial College, Reno, Nevada, August 15-16, 2005.

The Art of Legal Reasoning, 6-hour seminar sponsored by the Pennsylvania Bar Institute, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, July 22, 2005.

The Art of Legal Reasoning, 6-hour seminar sponsored by the Pennsylvania Bar Institute, Mechanicsburg, Pennsylvania, July 21, 2005.

The Art of Legal Reasoning, 6-hour seminar sponsored by the Pennsylvania Bar Institute, Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania, July 20, 2005.

Fair Hearing Procedures and Practice: Logic, 4-hour seminar on Logic and Decision Making, offered as part of a two-week training course for Medicare administrative law judges, at The National Judicial College, Reno, Nevada, July 18, 2005.

The Art of Legal Reasoning, 6-hour seminar sponsored by the New Jersey State Bar, New Brunswick, New Jersey, July 15, 2005.

The Art of Legal Reasoning, 6-hour seminar sponsored by CLE West, Phoenix, Arizona, June 28, 2005.

Logic in Decision Writing, 3-hour seminar presented at the New York Unemployment Insurance Appeal Board ALJ Training Conference, Fashion Institute of Technology, New York, New York, June 3, 2005.

Logic in Decision Writing, 3-hour seminar presented at the New York Unemployment Insurance Appeal Board ALJ Training Conference, Albany Law School, Albany, New York, May 24, 2005.

Logic for Appellate Judges, 6-hour seminar at the Texas Appellate Judges Conference, sponsored by the Texas Center for the Judiciary, Horseshoe Bay, Texas, April 21, 2005.

Logic for Judges, 16-hour seminar at The National Judicial College, Reno, Nevada, April 4-5, 2005.

2004

Logic and Legal Reasoning, 6-hour seminar sponsored by the Oregon State Bar, Portland, Oregon, December 10, 2004.

Logic, 2-hour seminar at the Texas College for New Judges, sponsored by the Texas Center for the Judiciary, Austin, Texas, December 8, 2004.

Logic and Legal Reasoning, 2-hour seminar on Logic for defense attorneys, sponsored by the Kansas Association of Defense Counsel, Kansas City, Missouri, December 3, 2004.

The Art of Legal Reasoning, 6-hour seminar sponsored by the Ohio State Bar Association CLE Institute, Cleveland, Ohio, November 30, 2004.

The Art of Legal Reasoning, 6-hour seminar sponsored by the Ohio State Bar Association CLE Institute, Columbus, Ohio, November 29, 2004.

The Art of Legal Reasoning, 6-hour seminar sponsored by the North Carolina Bar Association Foundation, Charlotte, North Carolina, November 12, 2004.

Logic and Decision Making in Appellate Courts, 8-hour seminar on Logic and Decision Making, offered as part of week-long course, 'Logic, Opinion Writing and Group Decision Making in Appellate Courts', sponsored by The National Judicial College, San Francisco, California, September 1, 2004.

Logic and Decision Making for Unemployment Insurance Appellate Judges, 2-hour workshop sponsored by National Association of Unemployment Insurance Appellate Boards, Boise, Idaho, June 22, 2004.

Logic and Decision Making for Unemployment Insurance Appellate Judges, 2-hour workshop sponsored by National Association of Unemployment Insurance Appellate Boards, Boise, Idaho, June 22, 2004.

Reasoned Decision Making in the Unemployment Insurance Appellate Process, plenary address at the Annual Conference of the National Association of Unemployment Insurance Appellate Boards, Boise, Idaho, June 22, 2004.

Logic and Decision Making for Tribal Appellate Judges, 8-hour seminar as part of a week-long course 'Essential Skills for the Tribal Appellate Judge', co-sponsored by the National Indian Court Justice Association, The National Tribal Judicial Center, and The National Judicial College, Reno, Nevada, June 9, 2004.

Logic for Judges, 16-hour seminar at The National Judicial College, Reno, Nevada, March 8-9, 2004.

2003

Logic and Legal Reasoning, 6-hour seminar sponsored by the Georgia Institute for Continuing Legal Education, Atlanta, Georgia, December 18, 2003.

Legal Writing, 4-hour seminar sponsored by the New York State Judicial Institute, White Plains, New York, December 10, 2003.

Logic and Legal Reasoning, 6-hour seminar sponsored by the North Carolina Bar Association Foundation, Raleigh, North Carolina, November 7, 2003.

Legal Writing I – Logic and Reasoning, 3-hour seminar sponsored by the Idaho Magistrate Judges’ Institute, Boise, Idaho, November 6, 2003.

Legal Writing I – Logic and Reasoning 3-hour seminar sponsored by the Idaho Magistrate Judges’ Institute, Boise, Idaho, November 5, 2003.

Legal Writing I – Logic and Reasoning, 3-hour seminar sponsored by the Idaho Magistrate Judges’ Institute, Boise, Idaho, November 4, 2003.

Logic for Judges, 18-hour seminar at The National Judicial College, Reno, Nevada, August 10-12, 2003.

Logic and Decision-Making for Tribal Appellate Court Judges, 8-hour seminar co-sponsored by the National Indian Court Justice Association and The National Judicial College, Reno, Nevada, July 23, 2003.

Logic and Legal Reasoning, 8-hour seminar sponsored by the Oklahoma State Bar, Oklahoma City, Oklahoma, April 24, 2003.

Logic for Judges, 2.5-day seminar on Logic and Legal Reasoning offered as part of one-week training course on logic and opinion writing for judges, Seattle, Washington, March 23-25, 2003.

2002

Logic and-Decision Making in Appellate Courts, 10-hour seminar offered as part of one-week appellate training course at The National Judicial College, Reno, Nevada, September 11-12, 2002.

Logic for Tribal Court Judges, 16-hour seminar co-sponsored by the National Indian Court Justice Association and The National Judicial College, Reno, Nevada, September 9-10, 2002.

Logic for Judges, 16-hour seminar at The National Judicial College, Reno, Nevada, June 24-25, 2002.

Aristotle on the Bench: Logic for Administrative Law Judges, 5-hour seminar sponsored by the Iowa Association of Administrative Law Judges and the Iowa Department of Inspections and Appeals, Administrative Hearings Division, Des Moines, Iowa, April 24, 2002.

Logic for Administrative Law Judges, 18-hour seminar on Logic and Legal Reasoning offered as part of one-week training course for administrative law judges, Washington, D.C., February 17-19, 2002.

2001

Logic for Tribal Court Judges, 16-hour seminar co-sponsored by the National Indian Court Justice Association and The National Judicial College, Reno, Nevada, December 3-4, 2001.

Logic for Administrative Law Judges, 16-hour seminar at The National Judicial College, Reno, Nevada, July 23-24, 2001.

Logic and Decision-Making for Tribal Appellate Court Judges, 8-hour seminar co-sponsored by the National Indian Court Justice Association and The National Judicial College, Reno, Nevada, July 18, 2001.

The Use of Case Law and Precedent at the European Court of Human Rights, 2-day seminar for Armenian judges, procurators, and advocates (co-presenter: Judge Willi Fuhrmann, European Court of Human Rights), Lake Sevan, ARMENIA, July 1-2, 2001.

The Use of Case Law and Precedent at the European Court of Human Rights, Two-day seminar for Armenian judges, procurators, and advocates (co-presenter: Judge Willi Fuhrmann, European Court of Human Rights), Lake Sevan, ARMENIA, June 29-30, 2001.

Logic and Legal Reasoning, 16-hour seminar sponsored by Northwest Institute for Dispute Resolution, Moscow, Idaho, May 21-22, 2001.

The Role of Logic in Legal Reasoning, invited lecture, Annual Meeting of the American Bar Association, Section of Litigation, Scottsdale, Arizona, May 12, 2001.

Logic for Judges, 16-hour seminar at The National Judicial College, Reno, Nevada, March 5-6, 2001.

Logic and Legal Reasoning, 8-hour seminar sponsored by the State Bar of Arizona, Phoenix, Arizona, February 23, 2001.

Essential Skills for Administrative Law Judges, 8-hour seminar on Logic offered as part of one-week training course for administrative law judges, Washington, D.C., February 21, 2001.

2000

Logic and Legal Reasoning, 8-hour seminar sponsored by the New Mexico State Bar, Albuquerque, New Mexico, December 14, 2000.

Logic for Tribal Court Judges, 16-hour seminar co-sponsored by the National Indian Court Justice Association and The National Judicial College, Reno, Nevada, December 4-5, 2000.

Logic and Decision Making for Tribal Appellate Court Judges, 8-hour seminar co-sponsored by the National Indian Court Justice Association and The National Judicial College, Reno, Nevada, September 21, 2000.

Logic for Administrative Law Judges, 16-hour seminar at The National Judicial College, Reno, Nevada, August 14-15, 2000.

Logic and Legal Reasoning, 8-hour seminar sponsored by the Nevada State Bar, Las Vegas, Nevada, August 11, 2000.

Essential Skills for the Appellate Judge, 10-hour seminar on Logic offered as part of two-week appellate training course at The National Judicial College, Reno, Nevada, August 1-2, 2000.

Logic and Appellate Reasoning, 8-hour seminar on Logic offered for staff attorneys of the U.S. Board of Immigration Appeals, Alexandria, Virginia, June 21, 2000.

Logic and Legal Reasoning, 6-hour seminar at the Law Firm of Foley & Lardner, Washington, D.C., May 11, 2000.

Logic for Appellate Judges, 6-hour seminar on Logic offered for members of the U.S. Board of Immigration Appeals, as part of a one-week seminar sponsored by the U.S. Department of Justice – Executive Office for Immigration Review, held at the National Advocacy Center, Columbia, South Carolina, April 13, 2000.

Logic for Judges, 16-hour seminar at The National Judicial College, Reno, Nevada, April 10-11, 2000.

1999

Logic for Lawyers, 6-hour seminar sponsored by the South Carolina Bar – CLE Division, University of South Carolina School of Law, Columbia, South Carolina, Nov. 5, 1999.

Logic for Administrative Law Judges, 2.5-day seminar at The National Judicial College, Reno, Nevada, August 20-22, 1999.

Essential Skills for the Appellate Judge, 9-hour seminar on Logic offered as part of two-week appellate training course at The National Judicial College, Reno, Nevada, August 10-11, 1999.

Logic and Legal Reasoning, 2-hour seminar for the Federal Practice Program, Sponsored by United States District and Bankruptcy Courts for the District of Idaho, Coeur d’Alene, Idaho, July 14, 1999.

Logic for Administrative Law Judges, 16-hour seminar at The National Judicial College, Reno, Nevada, June 21-22, 1999.

Logic and Appellate Reasoning, 16-hour seminar for the Colorado Supreme Court and Court of Appeals, Denver, Colorado, May 21-22, 1999.

Logic and Legal Reasoning, 18-hour seminar sponsored by the Northwest Institute for Dispute Resolution, Moscow, Idaho, May 17-18, 1999.

Logic for Judges, 16-hour seminar at The National Judicial College, Reno, Nevada, April 19-20, 1999.

1998

Logic for Legal Practitioners, 8-hour seminar for the Wisconsin State Public Defender Conference, Milwaukee, Wisconsin, Nov. 12, 1998.

Essential Skills for the Appellate Judge, 8-hour seminar on Logic offered as part of two-week appellate training course at The National Judicial College, Reno, Nevada, Aug. 11-12, 1998.

Logic for Administrative Law Judges, 2.5-day seminar at The National Judicial College, Reno, Nevada, June 21-23, 1998.

Logic for Judges, 2.5-day seminar at The National Judicial College, Reno, Nevada, May 4-6, 1998.

1997

Essential Skills for the Appellate Judge, 7-hour seminar on Logic offered as part of two-week appellate training course at The National Judicial College, Reno, Nevada, Aug. 13-14, 1997.

Logic in Agency Decisionmaking, 8-hour seminar for U.S. Occupational Safety and Health Administration (OSHA) Review Commission, Washington, D.C., June 17, 1997.

Logic for Administrative Law Judges, 2.5-day seminar at The National Judicial College, Reno, Nevada, June 8-10, 1997.

Logic for Judges, 2.5-day seminar at The National Judicial College, Reno, Nevada, May 18-20, 1997.

1996

Ethical Considerations in Mediation, invited talk at Conference on Mediation Advocacy, Sponsored by the United States District and Bankruptcy Courts for the District of Idaho, Boise, Idaho, Oct. 18, 1996.

Logic for Administrative Law Judges, 2.5-day seminar at The National Judicial College, Reno, Nevada, July 21-23, 1996.

Essential Skills for the Appellate Judge, 7-hour seminar on Logic offered as part of two-week appellate training course at The National Judicial College, Reno, Nevada, June 19-20, 1996.

Logic for Judges, 2.5-day seminar at The National Judicial College, Reno, Nevada, May 19-21, 1996.

1995

Logic for Administrative Law Judges, 16-hour seminar for Missouri Public Service Commission, Jefferson City, Missouri, Oct. 2-3, 1995.

Essential Skills for the Appellate Judge, 6-hour seminar on Logic offered as part of two-week appellate training course at The National Judicial College, Reno, Nevada, July 26-27, 1995.

Logic for Judges, 2.5-day seminar at The National Judicial College, Reno, Nevada, May 5-7, 1995.

1994

Logic for Administrative Law Judges, 2.5-day seminar at The National Judicial College, Reno, Nevada, August 14-16, 1994.

Essential Skills for the Appellate Judge, 6-hour seminar on Logic offered as part of two-week appellate training course at The National Judicial College, Reno, Nevada, July 25, 1994.

Logic for Judges, 2.5-day seminar at The National Judicial College, Reno, Nevada, May 4-6, 1994.

**Other Presentations & Workshops**

*Some Problems of Legal Fictions*, Invited Talk, Virginia Tech, Blacksburg, Virginia, March 2, 2015.

Participant, Workshop with the author: Ernest Weinrib’s *Corrective Justice*, Cardozo Law School, New York, New York, July 3, 2012.

*Philosophy in the Courtroom: Teaching Logic and Ethics to Judges*, University Interdisciplinary Colloquium, University of Idaho, Moscow, Idaho, November 16, 2010.

*The Environmental Mindset and Legacy of the Soviet Union*, Invited Talk, Notre Dame Law School, South Bend, Indiana, March 25, 2009.

*Teaching Legal Ethics through Literature and Philosophy*, Invited Talk, Faculty of Law, University of Waikato, Hamilton, NEW ZEALAND, September 17, 2008.

*Tribal Law Exchange*, Invited Workshop, National American Indian Court Judges Association (NAICJA) Annual Conference, Seattle, Washington, October 31, 2006.

*Reason and Justice: Tribal Courts, the Internet, and the Promotion of American Indian Sovereignty*, Invited Conference Presentation, Sovereignty Symposium, Oklahoma City, Oklahoma, June 1, 2006.

*Reflections on Defining the Concept of Sustainability*, Panel Member for panel on Integration of Sustainability into the University Curriculum, University of Idaho, Moscow, Idaho, September 22, 2005.

*The Tribal Law Exchange*, Invited Conference Presentation, Sovereignty Symposium, Oklahoma City, Oklahoma, June 2, 2005.

*ley ambiental y tribus indigenas en los estados unidos: poderes, problemas, promesas*, Colloquium sponsored by the Programa Honor and the Facultad de Ciencias Juridicas y Sociales, Universidad Austral de Chile, Valdivia, CHILE, November 2, 2004.

*ley patentado y la appropiacción de conocimiento indigenas*, Invited presentation at the School for Sustainable Development for Cordillera de Piuchén, Cucao, Chiloé, CHILE, October 29, 2004.

*la pertinecia de ética para tomar unas decisión ambiental*, Colloquium sponsored by the Programa Honor, Universidad Austral de Chile, Valdivia, CHILE, October 26, 2004.

*Foundations of Legal Pragmatism*, Invited Colloquium Paper, Stellenbosch University, Stellenbosch, SOUTH AFRICA, November 21, 2002.

*The Forms and Limits of Ecofeminism*, Invited Presentation, The Grail Centre, Kleinmond, SOUTH AFRICA, September 22, 2002.

*Lack of Remorse as an Aggravating Factor in Criminal Sentencing*, Northwest Conference on Philosophy, Washington State University, Pullman, Washington, Oct. 13, 2001.

*Free Will, Determinism, and the Justification of Criminal Punishment*, Panel Presentation, Inland Northwest Philosophy Conference, Moscow, Idaho, April 27, 2001.

*Ethical Issues Surrounding Cloning, Embryonic Stem Cells, and the Improvement of Human Health*, Humanities Fellows Lecture Series (co-presenter: Steven Austad), University of Idaho, Moscow, Idaho, February 27, 2001.

*Ethics and Tribal Gaming*, Panel Presentation, University of Idaho College of Law, Moscow, Idaho, Dec. 3, 1998.

*Remarks on How Injustice Differs from Other Forms of Unfitting Treatment*, Northwest Conference on Philosophy, Gonzaga University, Spokane, Washington, Oct. 28, 1995.

*Property Rights, Just Compensation, and the Protection of Endangered Species*, Conference on Living with the Endangered Species Act, Sponsored by Inland Empire Section of the Society of American Foresters, Moscow, Idaho, March 4, 1995.

*An Ethical Roadmap for the Information SuperHighway*, Lecture Series on Cyberspace: The New Frontier, University of Idaho, Moscow, Idaho, March 28, 1994.

*Achieving Justice Through Alternative Dispute Resolution*, Keynote Lecture, Clearwater County Law Day Luncheon, Orofino, Idaho, May 3, 1993.

*Comments on Chamberlain’s Formulation of Mill’s Harm Principle*, Northwest Conference on Philosophy, Boise State University, Boise, Idaho, Nov. 7, 1992.

*From Radical Legal Critique to Alternative Dispute Resolution*, American Section of International Association for Philosophy of Law and Social Philosophy (AMINTAPHIL), Conference on Radical Critiques of Law, Allentown, Pennsylvania, Oct. 24, 1992.

*The Limits of Constitutional Criticism*, Philosophy Forum, University of Idaho, Moscow, Idaho, April 1, 1992.

*The Case for Moral Relativism – Comments on Deriving ‘Ought’ from ‘Is’ Through ‘Thick Moral Arguments’*, Northwest Conference on Philosophy, University of Washington, Seattle, Washington, Nov. 9, 1991.

*Environmental Dispute Resolution*, Presentation to School of Business, LaSalle University, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, May 2, 1991.

*Alternative Dispute Resolution in Environmental Protection*, Public Lecture, University of Idaho, Moscow, Idaho, April 22, 1991.

*Constitutional Adjudication as a Craft-Bound Excellence*, Philosophy Department Colloquium, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, Dec. 3, 1990.

*Constitutionality of Flag-Burning*, Philosophy Department Seminar, Trenton State College, Trenton, New Jersey, May 15, 1990.

*Taking the Offensive to Limit CERCLA Liability*, Douglas Lind and A. Kanner, distributed at Urban Land Institute Spring Conference, New Orleans, Louisiana, April 28, 1989.

*Kant on Criminal Law*, Philosophy Department Colloquium, DePaul University, Chicago, Illinois, Jan. 20, 1989.

*The Fallacy of Constitutional Intentionalism*, North American Society for Social Philosophy, Third International Social Philosophy Conference, North Carolina State University, Charlotte, North Carolina, June 5, 1987.

*Searching for the Constitution in Constitutional Interpretation*, American Section of International Association for Philosophy of Law and Social Philosophy (AMINTAPHIL), Conference on the Constitution, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, Nov. 2, 1986.